

## SYLLABUS

### 1. Data about the program of study

|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1.1 Institution                      | Technical University of Cluj-Napoca                                     |
| 1.2 Faculty                          | Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology   |
| 1.3 Department                       | Communications  |
| 1.4 Field of study                   | Electronic Engineering, Telecommunications and Information Technologies |
| 1.5 Cycle of study                   | Master of Science   |
| 1.6 Program of study / Qualification | Telecommunications / Master   |
| 1.7 Form of education                | Full time   |
| 1.8 Subject code                     | TC-E04.00   |

### 2. Data about the subject

|   |   |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
|---|---|--------------|---|----------------|---|----------------------|-------|
| 2.1 Subject name  | Antennas and RFID Sensors   |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
| 2.2 Subject area  | Theoretical area<br>Methodological area<br>Analytic area  |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
| 2.3 Course responsible                                    | Associate Professor Nicolae CRISAN, Ph.D.<br><a href="mailto:Nicolae.Crisan@com.utcluj.ro">Nicolae.Crisan@com.utcluj.ro</a> |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
| 2.4 Teacher in charge with seminar / laboratory / project | Associate Professor Nicolae CRISAN, Ph.D.<br><a href="mailto:Nicolae.Crisan@com.utcluj.ro">Nicolae.Crisan@com.utcluj.ro</a> |              |   |                |   |                      |       |
| 2.5 Year of study   | 1   | 2.6 Semester | 1 | 2.7 Assessment | E | 2.8 Subject category | DA/DI |

### 3. Estimated total time

|   |     |                      |    |                |       |
|---|-----|----------------------|----|----------------|-------|
| 3.1 Number of hours per week  | 3   | of which: 3.2 course | 2  | 3.3 laboratory | 1     |
| 3.4 To Total hours in the curriculum  | 42  | of which: 3.5 course | 28 | 3.6 laboratory | 14    |
| Distribution of time  |     |                      |    |                | hours |
| Manual, lecture material and notes, bibliography                                  |     |                      |    |                | 20    |
| Supplementary study in the library, online specialized platforms and in the field |     |                      |    |                | 12    |
| Preparation for seminars / laboratories, homework, reports, portfolios and essays |     |                      |    |                | 20    |
| Tutoring  |     |                      |    |                | 3     |
| Exams and tests   |     |                      |    |                | 3     |
| Other activities: .....   |     |                      |    |                |       |
| 3.7 Total hours of individual study   | 58  |                      |    |                |       |
| 3.8 Total hours per semester  | 100 |                      |    |                |       |
| 3.9 Number of credit points   | 4   |                      |    |                |       |

### 4. Pre-requisites (where appropriate)

|                |            |
|----------------|------------|
| 4.1 curriculum | Microwaves |
| 4.2 competence | N. A.      |

## 5. Requirements (where appropriate)

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| 5.1. for the course                             | Amphitheatre, Cluj-Napoca |
| 5.2. for the seminars / laboratories / projects | Laboratory, Cluj-Napoca   |

## 6. Specific competences

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Professional competences | <p>C1. Use of the fundamental elements related to devices, circuits, systems, instrumentation and electronic technology</p> <p>C2. Applying the basic methods for the acquisition and processing of signals</p> <p>C3. Application of the basic knowledge, concepts and methods regarding the architecture of computer systems, microprocessors, microcontrollers, languages and programming techniques</p> <p>C4. Design, implementation and operation of data, voice, video and multimedia services. This is based on the understanding and the application of fundamental concepts in telecommunications and transmission of information</p> <p>C5. Selecting, installing, configuring and operating fixed or mobile telecommunications equipment. Equipping a site with usual telecommunications networks</p> <p>C6. Solving specific problems of the broadband communications networks: propagation in different environment, circuits and equipment for high frequencies (microwaves and optical).</p> |
| Cross competences        | N.A.   |

## 7. Discipline objectives (as results from the key competences gained)

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| 7.1 General objective   | Development of professional skills in the field of designing and simulation of the antennas for microwaves  |
| 7.2 Specific objectives | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Assimilation of the theoretical knowledge regarding the operation of antenna systems</li> <li>2. Development of skills and abilities needed to design and implement of antennas using EM-CAD</li> </ol> |

## 8. Contents

| 8.1 Lecture (syllabus)   | Teaching methods  | Notes |
|--|---|-------|
| 1. Introduction. Antennas and RFID technology.                                       | The discipline content and the acquired skills are in agreement with the expectations of the professional | N/A   |
| 2. Antenna fundamentals. RFID tags.  |   |       |
| 3. Using EM_CAD aided programs to analyze and design antennas.                       |   |       |
| 4. Impedance matching techniques. Antenna measurements.                              |   |       |
| 5. Impact of nanotechnologies in antenna design. Introduction in HFSS simulator.     |   |       |
| 6. Antenna networks – Fundamentals   |   |       |
| 7. Antenna arrays – Fundamentals. Matlab algorithms for beamforming and beamsteering |   |       |

|  |   |       |
|--|---|-------|
| 8. Side lobes suppressing techniques and interference mitigation. Angles of arrival estimation.  |   |       |
| 9. MIMO system with uniform linear antenna arrays. Pseudo-spectrum.  |   |       |
| 10. Radio channel parameters assessment with uniform arrays  |   |       |
| 11. Analog and digital beamforming   |   |       |
| 12. Fading mitigation algorithms using beamforming (DBMF), implemented in Matlab   |   |       |
| 13. Advanced techniques to counteract the effect of the radio channel using smart antennas. RFID components and standards.   |   |       |
| 14. RFID technologies for deposits management  |   |       |
| 1. N. Crisan, L. Cremene, Antene adaptive – Tehnici de reconfigurare si fundamente matematice , ISBN - 978-606-17-0051-6, 220 pg, 2011.<br>2. Frank B. Gross, <i>Frontiers in antennas- Next Generation Design &amp; Engineering</i> , ISBN 978-0-07-163793-0, Biblioteca Centrală UTCN, 520 pg, 2011<br>3. Li Yang, Amin Rida, s.a. <i>Design and Development of Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) and RFID-Enabled Sensors on Flexible Low Cost Substrate</i> , ISBN 978-1-59-829860-4, Biblioteca Centrală UTCN, 520 pages, 2009. |   |       |
| <b>Online references</b><br>4. Course materials (in English): <a href="https://amla.utcluj.ro">https://amla.utcluj.ro</a>  |   |       |
| <b>8.2 Laboratory</b>  | Teaching methods  | Notes |
| 1. Introduction in HFSS (High Frequency Structure Simulator)   | Practical experiments on physical, virtual, cloud and emulator equipment. | N/A   |
| 2. A simple dipole antenna simulation  |   |       |
| 3. Computer aided design of a broadband antenna for UMTS   |   |       |
| 4. Computer aided design of a microstrip patch antenna for WLAN  |   |       |
| 5. SAR assessment for a mobile phone using HFSS  |   |       |
| 6. Antenna measurements with antenna analyzer in L and X radio bands.  |   |       |
| 7. Horn antenna measurements and simulation for DVB  |   |       |
| <b>Bibliography</b><br>1. N. Crisan, HFSS Tutorial – Antenna Modelling – Computer-assisted antenna design, UTPRESS, 2016, ISBN 978-606-737-192-5<br>2. Moodle platform with laboratory tutorials (in English) – <a href="https://amla.utcluj.ro">https://amla.utcluj.ro</a>  |   |       |

### 9. Bridging course contents with the expectations of the representatives of the community, professional associations and employers in the field

The discipline content and the acquired skills are in agreement with the expectations of the professional Competences acquired will be used in the following COR occupations (Electronics Engineer; Telecommunications Engineer; Electronics Design Engineer; System and Computer Design Engineer; Communications Design Engineer) or in the new occupations proposed to be included in COR (Sale Support Engineer; Multimedia Applications Developer; Network Engineer; Communications Systems Test Engineer; Project Manager; Traffic Engineer; Communications Systems Consultant).

## 10. Evaluation

| Activity type   | 10.1 Assessment criteria   | 10.2 Assessment methods                                   | 10.3 Weight in the final grade |
|---|--|---|--------------------------------|
| 10.4 Course   | The level of acquired theoretical knowledge and practical skills | Written exam including theory and problems (10 questions) | 40%                            |
| 10.5 Seminar/<br>Laboratory   | The level of acquired knowledge and abilities                    | Multiple choice tests at the end of each lab and Projects | 60%                            |
| 10.6 Minimum standard of performance  |  |   |                                |
| <p><b>Qualitative point of view</b></p> <p>Minimal theoretical and practical knowledge:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Understanding of the architecture, functionality of antennas</li> <li>✓ Ability to perform simulations of antennas with HFSS</li> </ul> <p>Minimal acquired competences:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ability to develop simple programs to mitigate fading</li> <li>✓ Ability to analyze and improve the performance of antenna systems</li> </ul> <p><b>Quantitative point of view</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Minimal mean at the exam 5</li> <li>✓ Final mark = 0.4 x Exam + 0.6 x Mean of the marks at the lab tests and projects</li> </ul> |  |   |                                |

| Date of filling in: | Responsible  | Title First name SURNAME                  | Signature |
|---------------------|--------------|---|-----------|
| 19.06.2024          | Course       | Associate Professor Nicolae CRISAN, Ph.D. |           |
|                     | Applications | Associate Professor Nicolae CRISAN, Ph.D. |           |

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| Date of approval in the Council of the Communications Department<br>10.07.2024   | Head of Communications Department<br>Prof. Virgil DOBROTA, Ph.D. |
| Date of approval in the Council of the Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology<br>11.07.2024 | Dean<br>Prof. Ovidiu POP, Ph.D.                                  |