

## SYLLABUS

### 1. Data about the program of study

|     |                                |                                                            |
|-----|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.1 | Institution                    | Technical University of Cluj-Napoca                        |
| 1.2 | Faculty                        | Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology |
| 1.3 | Department                     | Applied Electronics                                        |
| 1.4 | Field of study                 | Electronics and Telecommunications Engineering             |
| 1.5 | Cycle of study                 | Bachelor of Science                                        |
| 1.6 | Program of study/Qualification | Telecommunications Technologies and Systems/<br>Engineer   |
| 1.7 | Form of education              | Full time                                                  |
| 1.8 | Subject code                   | TST-E103.00                                                |

### 2. Data about the subject

|     |                                    |                                          |     |          |   |     |            |      |     |                  |         |  |  |
|-----|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|------------|------|-----|------------------|---------|--|--|
| 2.1 | Subject name                       | Virtual Instrumentation                  |     |          |   |     |            |      |     |                  |         |  |  |
| 2.2 | Subject area                       | Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition |     |          |   |     |            |      |     |                  |         |  |  |
| 2.3 | Course responsible/lecturer        | Assoc. Prof. Gabriel Chindris, Ph.D      |     |          |   |     |            |      |     |                  |         |  |  |
| 2.4 | Teachers in charge of applications | Assistant Rajmond Jano, Ph.D             |     |          |   |     |            |      |     |                  |         |  |  |
| 2.5 | Year of study                      | III                                      | 2.6 | Semester | 1 | 2.7 | Assessment | Exam | 2.8 | Subject category | DS/ FAC |  |  |

### 3. Estimated total time

| Year/<br>Sem. | Subject name            | No.<br>of<br>weeks | Course       |   |   | Applications |  |    | Indiv.<br>study | TOTAL | Credits |    |     |   |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------|---|---|--------------|--|----|-----------------|-------|---------|----|-----|---|
|               |                         |                    | [hours/week] |   |   | [hours/sem.] |  |    |                 |       |         |    |     |   |
|               |                         |                    |              | S | L | P            |  | S  |                 |       |         | L  | P   |   |
| III / 1       | Virtual Instrumentation | 14                 | 2            |   | 2 |              |  | 28 |                 | 28    |         | 48 | 104 | 4 |

|                                                                                  |                                 |    |     |                  |    |     |              |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-----|------------------|----|-----|--------------|-------|
| 3.1                                                                              | Number of hours per week        | 4  | 3.2 | of which, course | 2  | 3.3 | applications | 2     |
| 3.4                                                                              | Total hours in the curriculum   | 56 | 3.5 | of which, course | 28 | 3.6 | applications | 28    |
| Individual study                                                                 |                                 |    |     |                  |    |     |              | Hours |
| Manual, lecture material and notes, bibliography                                 |                                 |    |     |                  |    |     |              | 20    |
| Supplementary study in the library, online and in the field                      |                                 |    |     |                  |    |     |              | -     |
| Preparation for seminars/laboratory works, homework, reports, portfolios, essays |                                 |    |     |                  |    |     |              | 22    |
| Tutoring                                                                         |                                 |    |     |                  |    |     |              | 3     |
| Exams and tests                                                                  |                                 |    |     |                  |    |     |              | 3     |
| Other activities                                                                 |                                 |    |     |                  |    |     |              | 0     |
| 3.7                                                                              | Total hours of individual study |    |     | 48               |    |     |              |       |
| 3.8                                                                              | Total hours per semester        |    |     | 104              |    |     |              |       |
| 3.9                                                                              | Number of credit points         |    |     | 4                |    |     |              |       |

### 4. Pre-requisites (where appropriate)

|     |            |                                                                                                                                                |
|-----|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1 | Curriculum | N / A                                                                                                                                          |
| 4.2 | Competence | Fundamentals of data acquisition systems, A/D and D/A conversion systems, microcontroller/microprocessor systems and programming fundamentals. |

## 5. Requirements (where appropriate)

|     |                      |                           |
|-----|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 5.1 | For the course       | Amphitheatre, Cluj-Napoca |
| 5.2 | For the applications | Laboratory, Cluj-Napoca   |

## 6. Specific competences

|                                             |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Professional competences                    | Theoretical knowledge (what the student must know):                        | Open/closed loop control systems, P-PI-PID control systems, signal conditioning and biasing of industrial sensors/transducers, LADDER diagrams, state-machine diagrams, data-flow programming, industrial network design, fundamentals of designing SCADA microsystems, implementing safety procedures in industrial control.                                                                                                                                    |
|                                             | Acquired skills (what the student is able to do):                          | After completing the discipline, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- design a closed loop control system;</li> <li>- design a biasing/signal conditioning circuitry for thermocouples, thermistors, RTD and IC sensors;</li> <li>- design a closed loop control system for DC, BLDC and ACservo motors;</li> <li>- design safety circuits/procedures for industrial control;</li> <li>- design SCADA microsystems;</li> </ul> |
|                                             | Acquired abilities: (what type of equipment the student is able to handle) | After completing the discipline, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- use the lab instrumentation (data acquisition systems, real-time systems, cRIO, PXI and LabVIEW);</li> <li>- advanced use of LabVIEW;</li> <li>- design SCADA application in LabVIEW;</li> <li>- acquire, analyze and present experimental data;</li> <li>- store and analyze the numerical data obtained through experiments;</li> </ul>                |
|                                             | In accordance with Grila1 and Grila2 RNCIS                                 | C2. To apply basic methods for signal acquisition and processing<br>C3. To apply knowledge, concepts and basic methods regarding computing systems' architecture, microprocessors, microcontrollers, programming languages and techniques                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Cross competences (Grila1 and Grila2 RNCIS) | N.A.                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

## 7. Discipline objectives (as results from the key competences gained)

|     |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7.1 | General objectives  | Developing the competences in Virtual Instrumentation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 7.2 | Specific objectives | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Recognizing and understanding basic concepts specific to SCADA.</li> <li>2. Developing skills and abilities necessary for the use of SCADA.</li> <li>3. Developing skills and abilities for acquire, analyze and present experimental data.</li> </ol> |

## 8. Content

| 8.1. Lecture (syllabus)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                        | Teaching methods                                                                                                                 | Notes                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Course description. SCADA and Virtual Instrumentation.                                 | Presentation, heuristic conversation, exemplification, problem presentation, teaching exercise, case study, formative evaluation | Use of .ppt presentation, projector, blackboard                                         |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Open loop control systems, closed loop control systems.                                |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | P-PI-PID control systems.                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | SCADA: architectures.                                                                  |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Industrial sensors and transducers for temperature.                                    |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Signal conditioning for temperature measurements: evaluation of performance and error. |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Actuators and DC/AC motors control.                                                    |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Advanced A/D techniques: dithering and interpolation. Sources of error in A/D systems. |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Embedded SCADA architectures.                                                          |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Real-time programming techniques for SCADA.                                            |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Network distributed computing for industrial control.                                  |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | SCADA software design. Safety in SCADA.                                                |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | SCADA applications review.                                                             |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Recapitulation. Preparation for the final exam.                                        |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 8.2. Applications (lab)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                        | Teaching methods                                                                                                                 | Notes                                                                                   |
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Introduction. Safety measures in SCADA lab.                                            | Didactic and experimental proof, didactic exercise, team work                                                                    | Use of laboratory instrumentation, experimental boards, computers, white/magnetic board |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | LabVIEW intro.                                                                         |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | LabVIEW loops.                                                                         |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | LabVIEW data types.                                                                    |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | I/O and files in LabVIEW.                                                              |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Data acquisition in LabVIEW.                                                           |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Lab test 1.                                                                            |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Acquire, analyze and present: LabVIEW.                                                 |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Matlab/ Simulink interfaces.                                                           |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Real-time and network distributed programming.                                         |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Industrial networks and LabVIEW.                                                       |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | GUI design.                                                                            |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Lab test 2                                                                             |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Lab recovery and finalization of laboratory activity                                   |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| <b>Bibliografie</b><br>1. Gabriel Chindriș, Horia Hedeșiu - Proiectarea Grafică a Sistemelor de Control Pentru Aplicații Industriale – Editura Mediamira, ISBN 978-973-713-242-0, 160p., Cluj-Napoca, 2009<br>2. *** - LabVIEW User Guide<br><b>Materiale didactice virtuale</b><br>1. *** - LabVIEW Lessons for intermediate users. |                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |

## 9. Bridging course contents with the expectations of the representatives of the community, professional associations and employers in the field

Competences acquired will be used in the following COR occupations (Electronics Engineer; Telecommunications Engineer; Electronics Design Engineer; System and Computer Design Engineer; Communications Design Engineer) or in the new occupations proposed to be included in COR (Sale Support Engineer; Multimedia Applications Developer; Network Engineer; Communications Systems Test Engineer; Project Manager; Traffic Engineer; Communications Systems Consultant).

## 10. Evaluations

| Activity type | 10.1 | Assessment criteria   | 10.2 | Assessment methods     | 10.3 | Weight in the final grade |
|---------------|------|-----------------------|------|------------------------|------|---------------------------|
| Course        |      | The level of acquired |      | - Summative evaluation |      | - E, max 10 pct           |

|                                                              |  |                                            |  |                                                                       |  |                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
|                                                              |  | theoretical knowledge and practical skills |  | written exam (theory)                                                 |  | 40%                         |
| Applications                                                 |  | The level of acquired abilities            |  | - Continuous formative evaluation<br>- practical lab tests T1 and T2; |  | -T1, T2, max. 10 pct<br>60% |
| 10.4 Minimum standard of performance                         |  |                                            |  |                                                                       |  |                             |
| $T1, T2 \geq 5$ și $E \geq 5$ și $0,4E+0,3T1+0,3T2 \geq 4.5$ |  |                                            |  |                                                                       |  |                             |

Date of filling in  
19.01.2015

Course responsible  
Assoc. Prof. Gabriel Chindris,  
PhD

Teachers in charge of applications  
Assistant Rajmond Jano, PhD

Date of approval in the department  
19.01.2015

Head of department  
Prof. Dorin Petreus, PhD